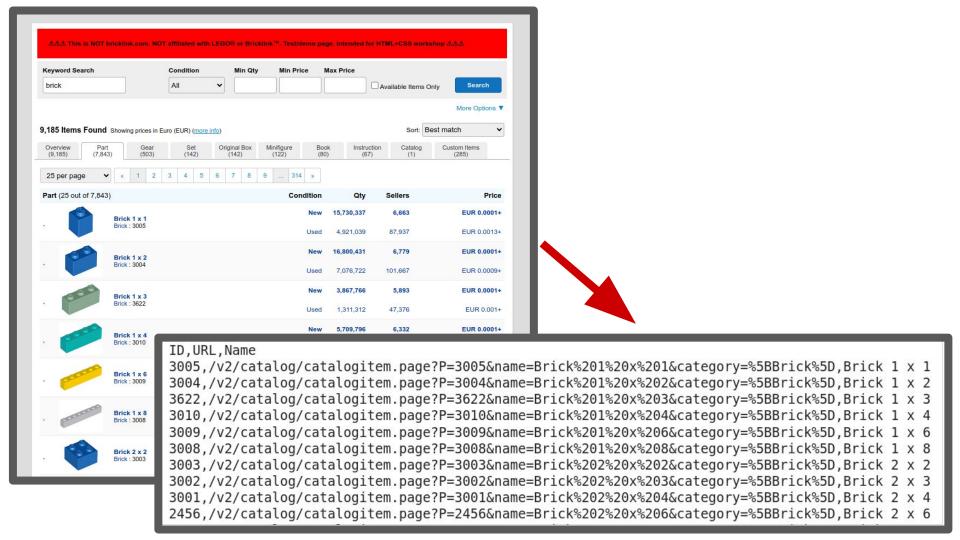
# I give you a URL and you give me back LEGO bricks

or how to use an LLM to write your first scraper



- 1. Short intro to Large Language Models (LLMs)
- 2. Setup the development environment
- 3. Let's write the scraper

Have you read/written python before?

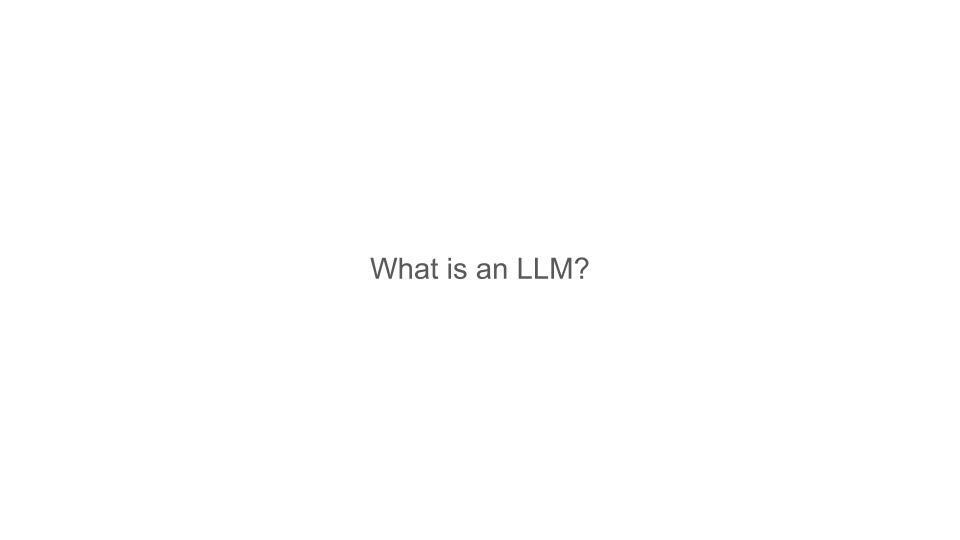
Generic Question:

Are you familiar with HMTL elements (example <div>)?

Generic Question:

Have you used Chrome dev tools before?

Generic Question:



They are a very trendy topic

It's a topic that is here to stay

and it could be very useful

understating limitations

Hype means overselling pros

So... what are LLMs?

Very very large statistical models, created on huge amounts of text.



# They can generate text that feels very natural (amazing human-machine interface)



#### They can produce text that makes sense

Example: "the cat sits on the \_\_\_\_\_"



#### They can produce text that looks correct

Example: "the cat sits on the

elephant, sun, chair



### Imagine someone who has read **a lot** about a topic but are not domain experts



### Imagine someone who has read about a topic but are not domain experts

That's an LLM



### Imagine someone who has read about a topic but are not domain experts

They can say the wrong thing



# They can say the wrong thing With a lot of confidence



#### They can say the wrong thing

With a lot of confidence

Due to hype people expect LLMs to be "smart"



Is an LLM good as a teaching assistant for programming?



The LLM has read a lot of existing good material



Simple technical issues are not controversial



# LLMs can say the wrong thing With a lot of confidence



They might nudge you to a non optimal direction



vkatsikaros.com

Let's get to work!

```
import requests
```

```
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
```

```
url = 'https://example-blog.com'
response = requests.get(url)

if response.status code == 200:
    soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, 'html.parser')
    titles = soup.find_all('h2')

for title in titles:
        print(title.get_text())
else:
    print('Failed to retrieve the webpage. Status code:', response.status code
```

```
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
url = 'https://example-blog.com'
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   titles = soup.find all('h2')
   for title in titles:
       print(title.get text())
else:
  print('Failed to retrieve the webpage. Status code:', response.status code)
```

2: I am trying to scrape the url https://vkatsikaros.github.io/dataharvest24-www.github.io/what should I change?

```
📤 Untitled0.ipynb 🔯
        File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved
      + Code + Text
\stackrel{:=}{=}
             im ort requests
               om bs4 import BeautifulSoup
\{x\}
             url = 'https://vkatsikaros.github.io/dataharvest24-www.github.io/'
©<del>,</del>
```

```
response = requests.get(url)
```

print('Failed to retrieve the webpage. Status code:', response.status code)

if response.status code == 200: soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, 'html.parser') titles = soup.find all('h2') for title in titles: print(title.get\_text()) else:



```
☐ UntitledO.ipynb ☆

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved

+ Code + Text

☐ import requests from bs4 import BeautifulSoup

{x}

url = 'https://vkatsikaros.github.io/dataharvest24-www.github.io/'
response = requests.get(url)
```

else:

if response.status code == 200:

titles = soup.find all('h2')

print(title.get text())

Retrieved the webpage. Status code: 200

for title in titles:

print('Retrieved the webpage. Status code:', response.status code)

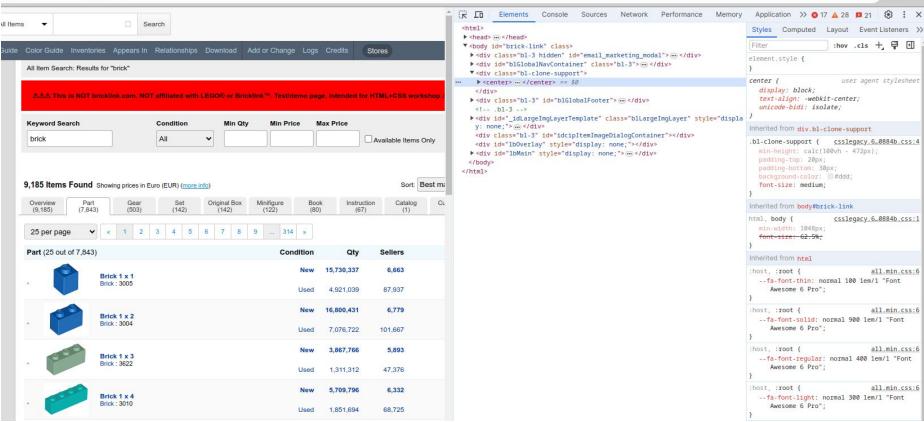
print('Failed to retrieve the webpage. Status code:', response.status code)

soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, 'html.parser')

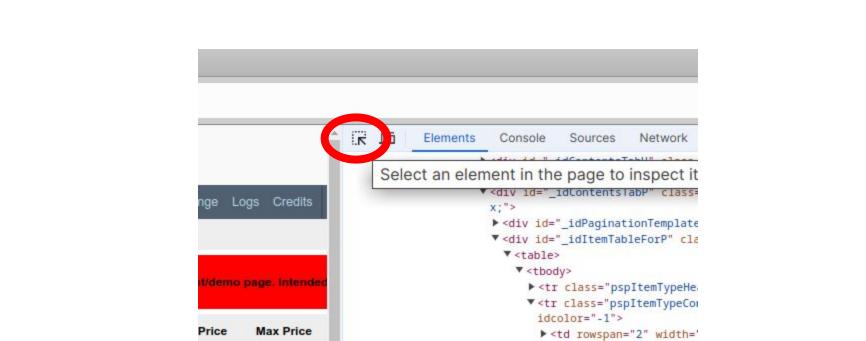
## AAA This is NOT bricklink.com. NOT affiliated with LEGO® or Bricklink™. Test/demo page. Intended for HTML+CSS workshop AAA **Keyword Search** Condition Min Price Max Price Min Qty brick All Available Items Only Search More Options ▼ 9,185 Items Found Showing prices in Euro (EUR) (more info) Sort: Best match Overview Part Gear Set Original Box Minifigure Book Instruction Catalog Custom Items (9,185) (7,843)(503)(142)(142) (122) (80) (67) (1) (285)25 per page Part (25 out of 7,843) Condition Qty Sellers Price 15,730,337 6,663 EUR 0.0001+ Brick 1 x 1 Brick: 3005 Used 4.921.039 87.937 EUR 0.0013+ 16,800,431 6,779 EUR 0.0001+ Brick 1 x 2 Brick: 3004 Used 7,076,722 101,667 EUR 0.0009+ New 3,867,766 5,893 EUR 0.0001+ Brick 1 x 3 Brick: 3622 Used 1,311,312 47,376 EUR 0.001+ New 5,709,796 6,332 EUR 0.0001+ Brick 1 x 4 Brick: 3010 1,851,694 68,725 EUR 0.0027+ Used New 2,288,682 5,834 EUR 0.0001+ Brick 1 x 6 Brick: 3009 Used 829,247 45,917 EUR 0.0013+ 1,101,907 5,121 EUR 0.0001+ Brick 1 x 8 Brick: 3008 Used 350,629 27,114 EUR 0.005+

Back	Alt+Left Arrow
Forward	Alt+Right Arrow
Reload	CtrI+R
Save as	Ctrl+S
Print	CtrI+P
Cast	
Search images with Google	
□ Send to your devices	
Create QR Code for this page	
Translate to English	
Open in reading mode NEW	
View page source	Ctrl+U
Inspect	

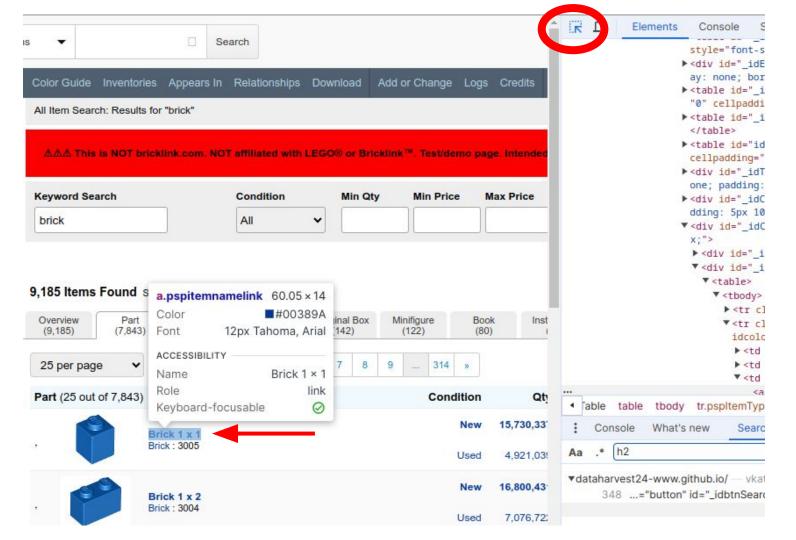
5.10/datanarvest24-www.gitnub.io/

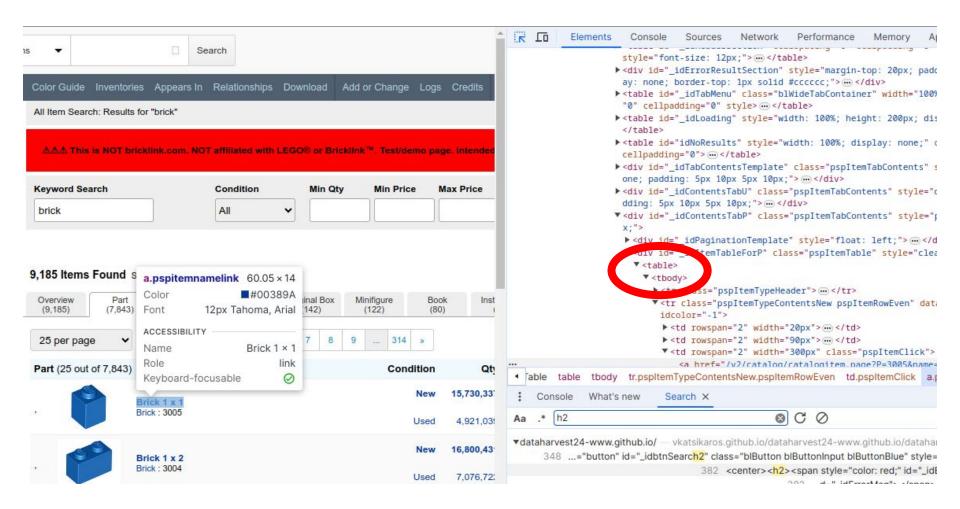


```
☆
    Performance
                               Application >> (2) 17 (A) 28 (2) 21
                    Memory
                              Styles
                                      Computed
                                                 Dock side
                              Filter
                                                 Show console drawer
                                                                           Esc
modal"> ... </div>
                             element.style {
... </div>
                                                 Search
                                                                  Ctrl+Shift+
                                                 Run command
                                                                  Ctrl+Shift+P
                             center {
                                display: block;
                                                Open file
                                                                        Ctrl+P
                                text-align: -we
V>
                                                More tools
                                unicode-bidi:
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                                                 Show Shortcuts
                             Inherited from div.
                                                 Help
tainer"></div>
                              .bl-clone-support { cssiegacy.o...voo4b.css.4
div>
                                min-height: calc(100vh - 472px);
div>
                                padding-top: 20px;
                                padding-bottom: 30px;
                                background-color: #ddd;
                                font-size: medium;
                             Inherited from body#brick-link
                             html, body {
                                                     csslegacy.6...0884b.css:1
                                min-width: 1048px;
                                font-size: 62.5%;
```



6 74 d --- -- 0 70 . . d date 1

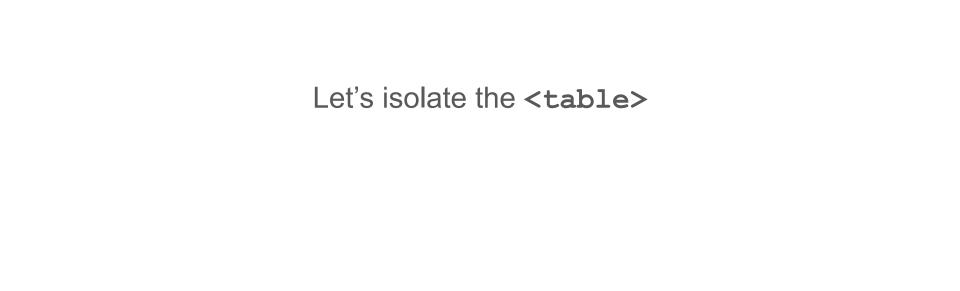




"divide and conquer"

It's easier to isolate and then

process the isolated parts



Took a look at python coding

Took a look at python coding

Used an LLM to get answers for simple programming questions

Took a look at python coding

Used an LLM to get answers for simple programming questions

Learned a few things about scraping

